

# Planora Oy

[www.planora.fi](http://www.planora.fi)

Solutions and Contributions to the  
implementation of Helen  
Energy Model in China

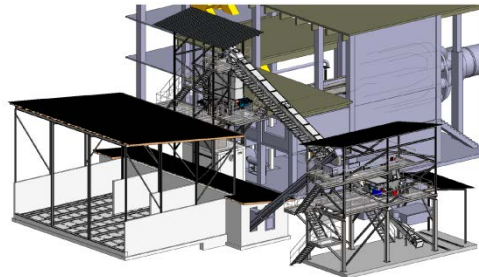
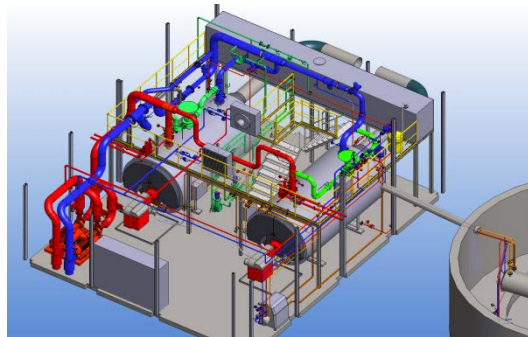
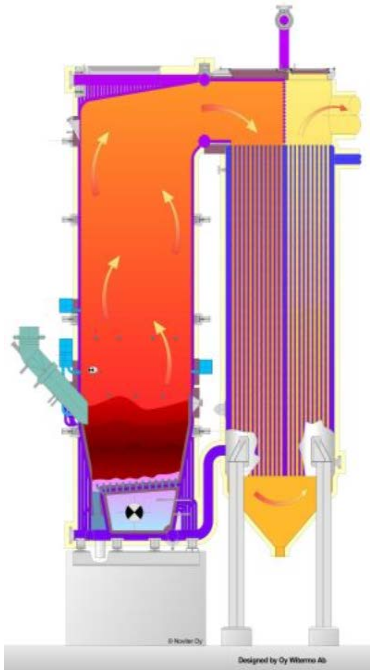
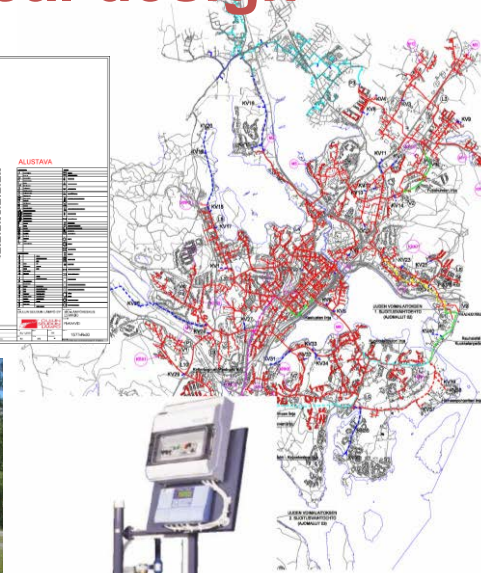
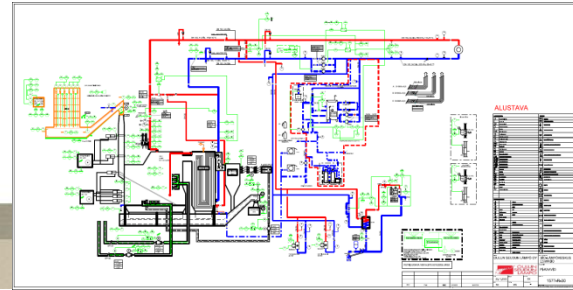
Beijing 15- 23.5.2107  
Katja Granlund

# Planora's main sectors of activities

## Consulting



## Technical design



# Contributions of Planora to the Finnish Energy Model (FEM) f.ex.

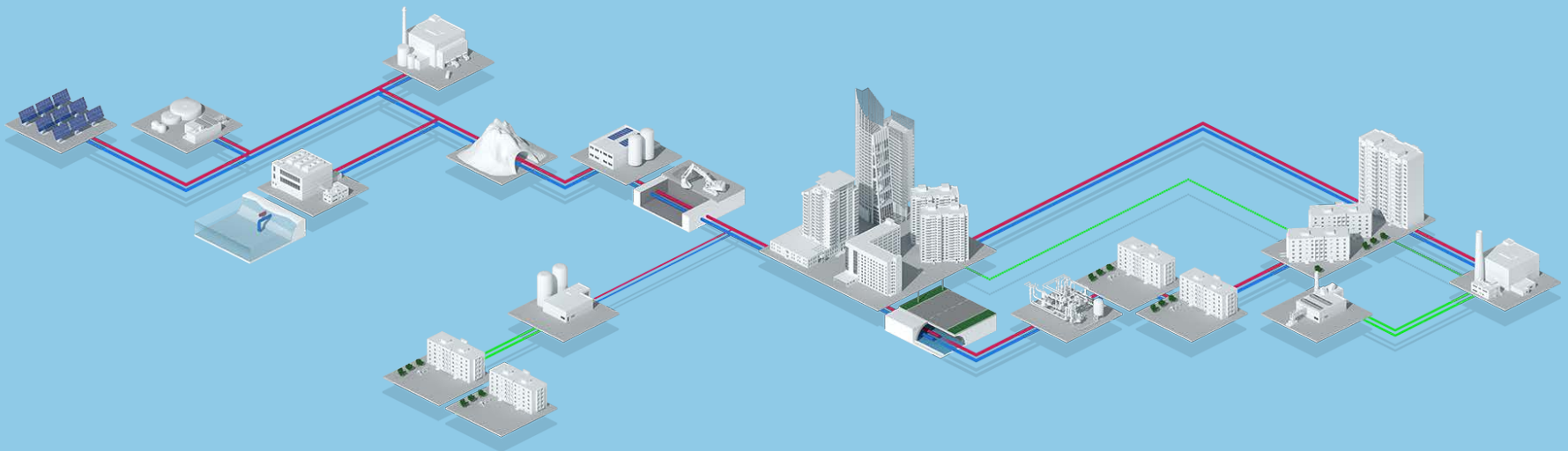
Design of water and steam heating plants

Design of central and local heating plants

Design and optimization of heating networks

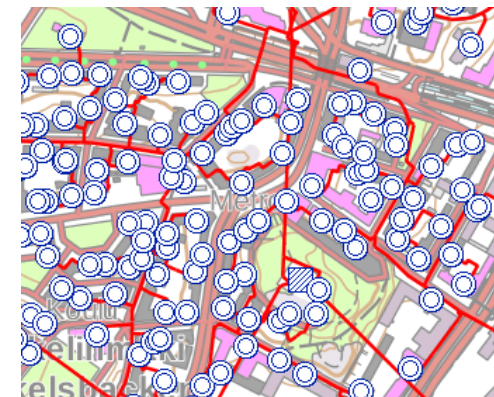
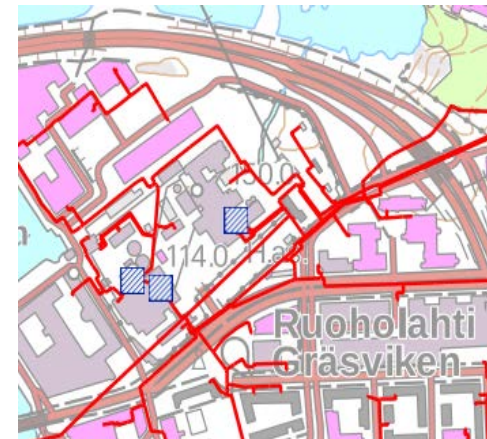
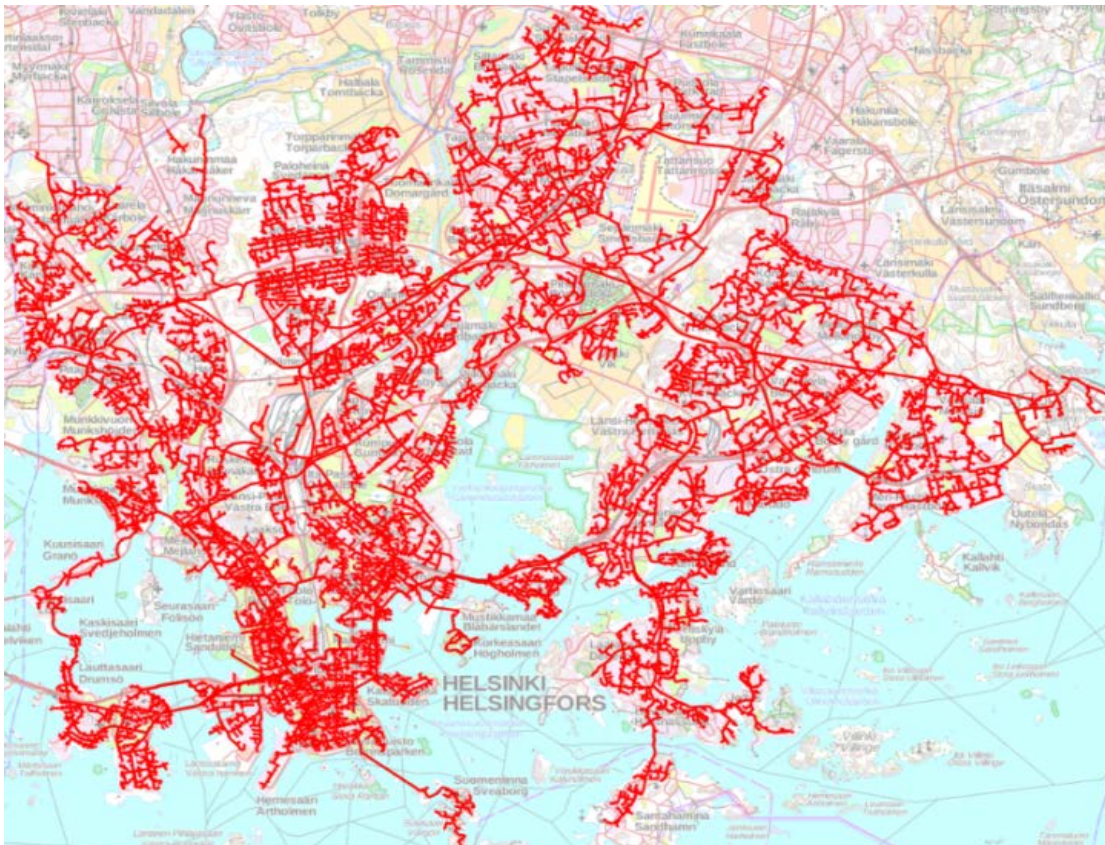
## Special sector of Planora's services

- Optimizing the operation of the heating utility, giving technical specifications and giving dimensions to different network components and boiler plants.
- lisi-Netti Services



# Contributions of Planora Oy to the FEM by Helen

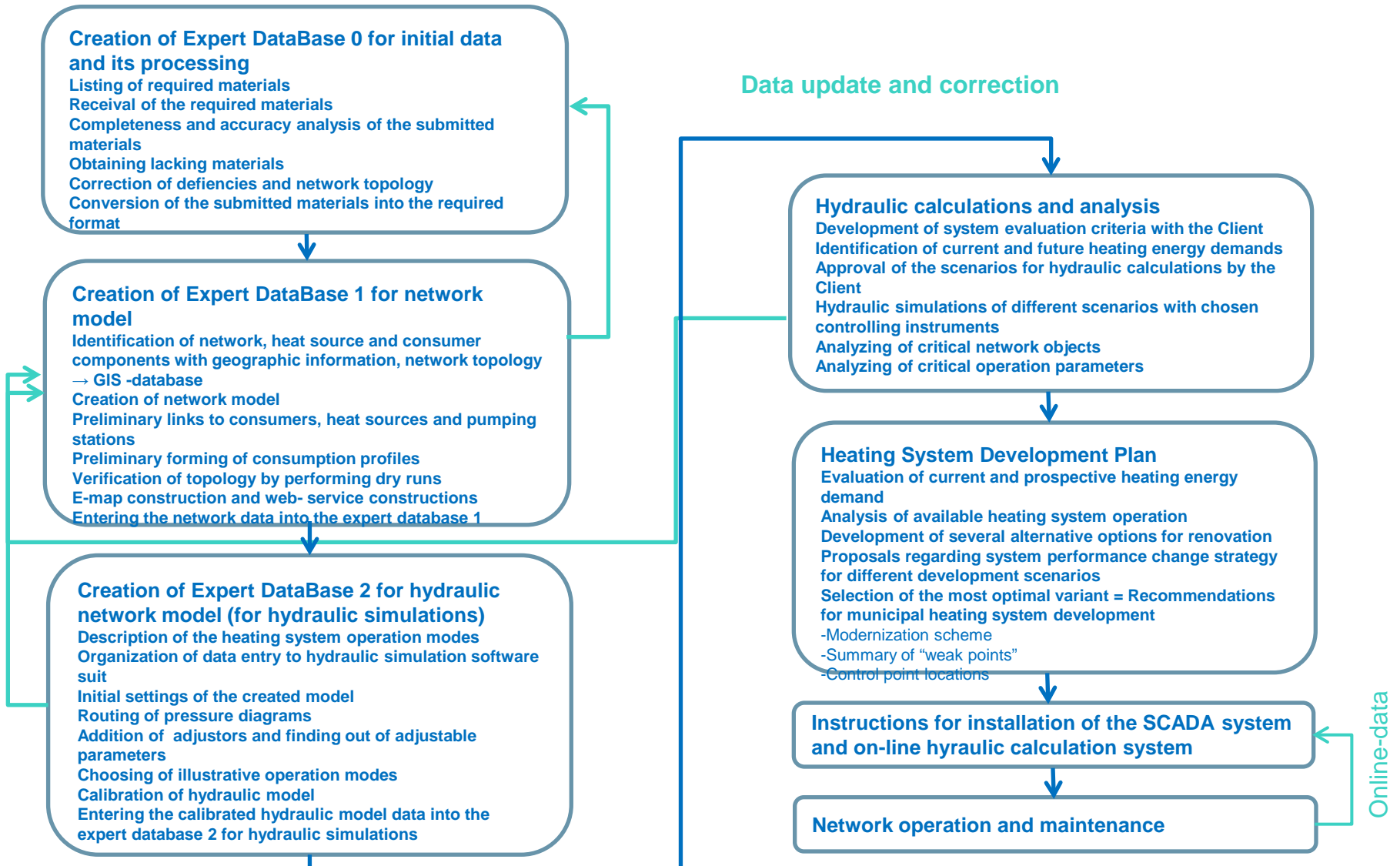
## Modelling, Calibrating and Calculations of District Heating Network



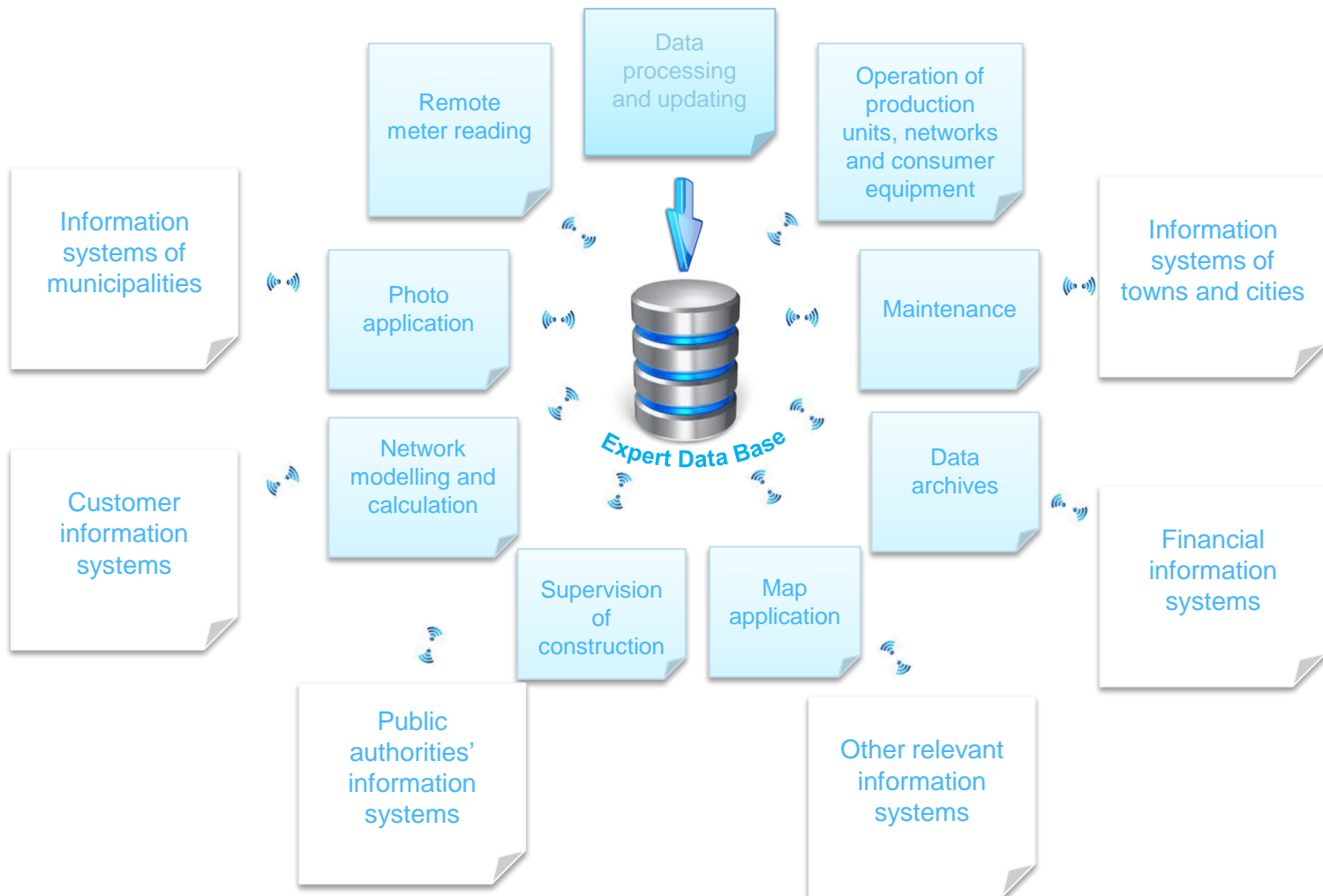
# How to start the implementation of the Helen Energy Model in China



# Create the EDB (the steps below)



# Share the information with other Data Bases

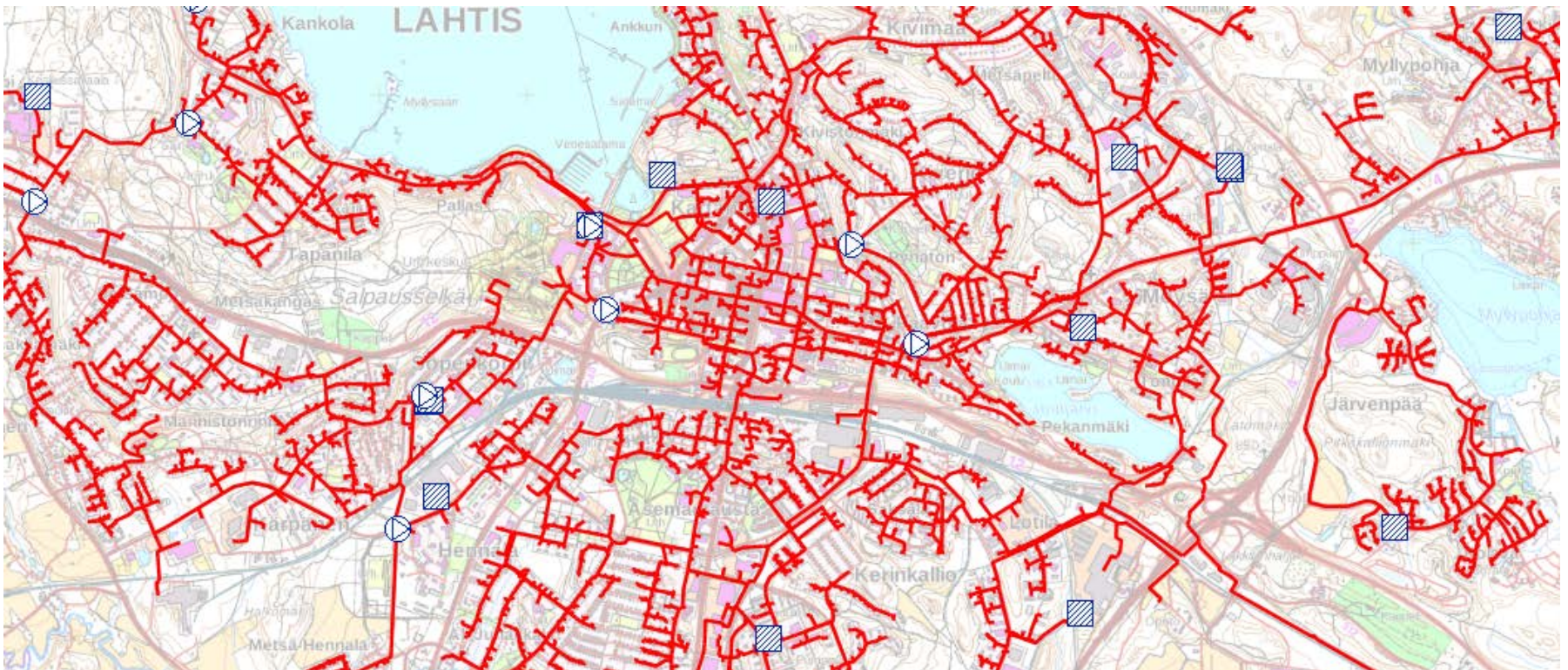


# Utilize the created Expert Data Base in different applications (f.ex Iisi-Netti Service)





# Develop the topological model of the heating network

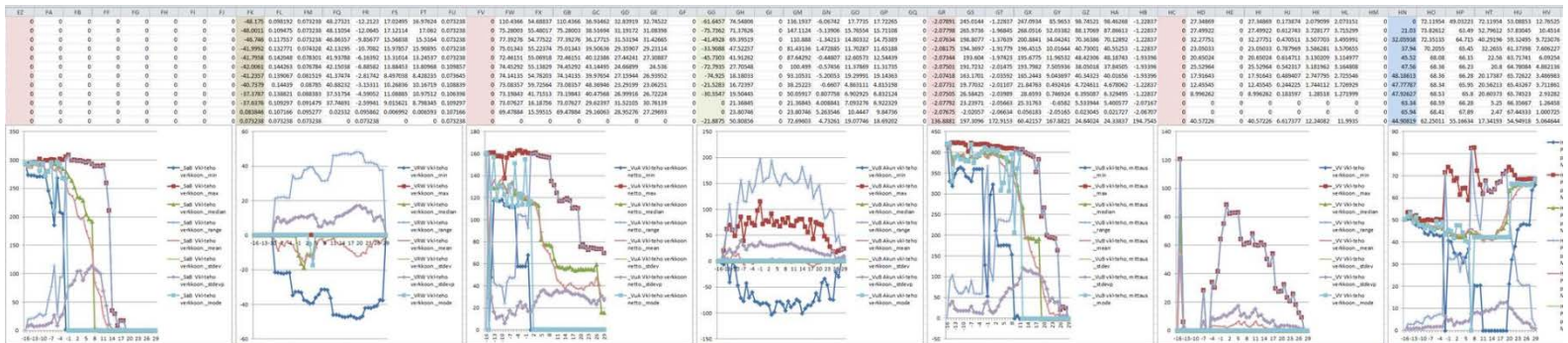


# Calibrate the created topological DH Model for hydraulic calculations

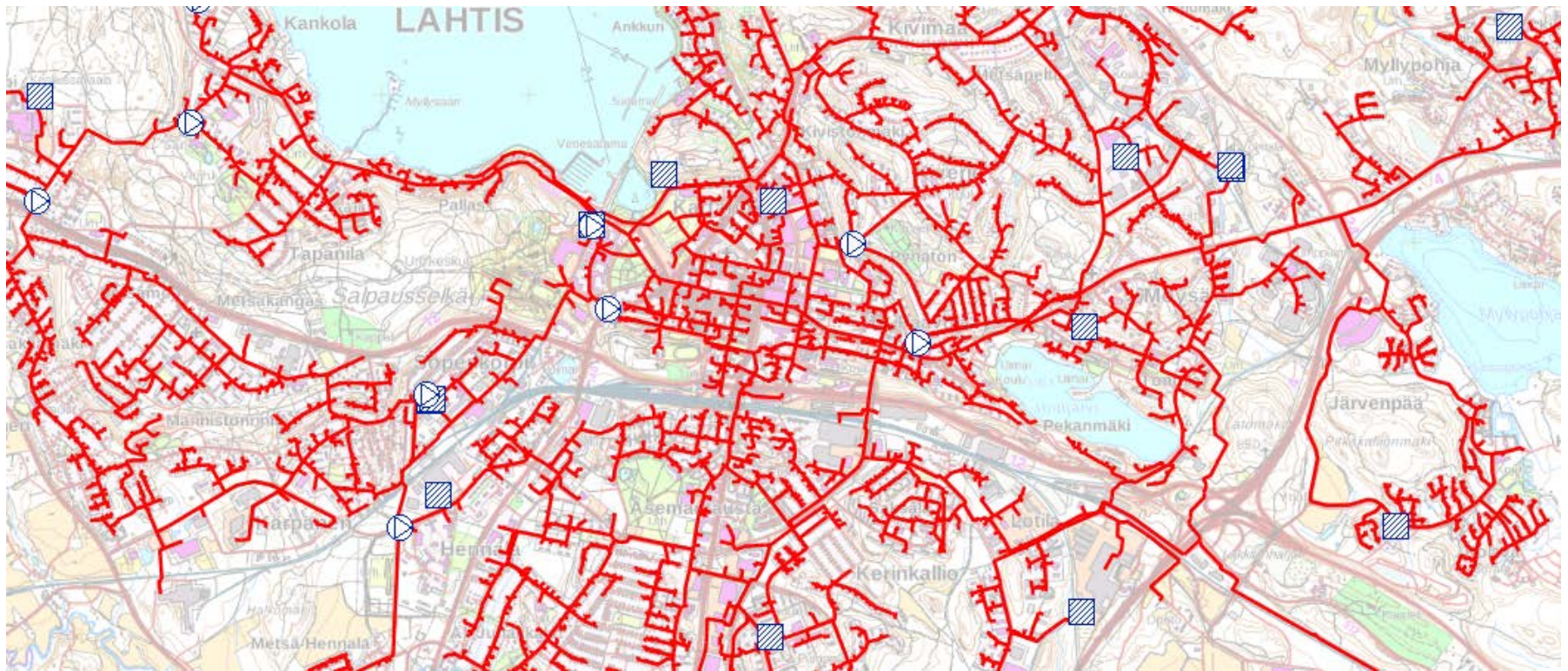
## Network calculation model

- Fully intact topology
- Actual elevation data
- Calibration is based on measured data
- Million measured values
- Put them into calculations model

Vaikutus malliin / toimenpide	Korjattava	Osittaispääll ekkääisyys korjataan	Alle 0,1 m. Hidastaa vain tasKentaa	Kosmeettinen	? - >Tarkastett ava vaikutus	Tuhoataan	Tuhoataan, merkittävät käyttöpaikat palautetaan, jos lähellä verkkoa.	Yksi tuhatta, muut korjattu (siirto < 0,1 m)	Toinen tuhoataan	Yhdistetty
	Pipe duplicate	Pipe covered	Very short pipe	Pipe intersects itself	Pipes cross	No connection to any other pipe	Component is not close to any pipe	Components overlap	Pipe are coincident	Pipe split
	ID	ID	ID	ID	ID	ID	ID	Kohde	ID	Kohde
	4411663	4426178	4584803	4466456	4417017	4429547	4500466	Syöttöpiste	4492308	Liittymä
	4454148	4449023	4430385	4414794	4435372	4464243	4490181	Liittymä	4490984	Liittymä
	4434655	4403191	4455990	4439375	4399882	4489306	4491098	Liittymä	4491098	Liittymä
	4415956	4431050	4456219	4439367	4435643	4629457	4490983	Liittymä	4489831	Liittymä
	4447803	4415280	4466786	4410074	4435462	4490983	4492379	Liittymä	4492379	Liittymä
	4441614	4584866		4435623	4435579	4490324	4490324	Liittymä	4658256	Kasettiventtiili
	4447758	4440496		4454330	4439431	4492182	4492182	Liittymä	4494370	Kasettiventtiili
	4441617	4457441		4458246	4436295	4490690	4490690	Liittymä	4629604	Kasettiventtiili
	4447757	4431612		4448553	4456265	4490960	4490960	Liittymä	4629598	Kasettiventtiili
	4441618	4403053		4454204	4435563	4494890	4494890	Kasettiventtiili	4629597	Kasettiventtiili
	4631380	4647782		4448553	4439355	4494254	4494254	Kasettiventtiili	4494366	Kasettiventtiili
	4631376	4584852		4454203	4439432	4494653	4494653	Kasettiventtiili	4494116	Kasettiventtiili
	4447871	4457717		4454219	4435559	4494183	4494183	Kasettiventtiili	4494445	Kasettiventtiili
	4441667	4429145		4454205	4439430	4494182	4494182	Kasettiventtiili	4633197	Kasettiventtiili
		4423255		4435369	4436247	4494889	4494889	Kasettiventtiili	4633191	Kasettiventtiili
		4397008		4584983	4439356	4494468	4494468	Kasettiventtiili	4650148	Kasettiventtiili
		4448666		4409032	4435338	4495053	4495053	Kasettiventtiili	4652252	Kasettiventtiili
		4454113		4435384	4435888	4495040	4495040	Kasettiventtiili	4652253	Kasettiventtiili
		4577606		4584939	4436244	4597625	4597625	Kasettiventtiili	4494932	Kasettiventtiili

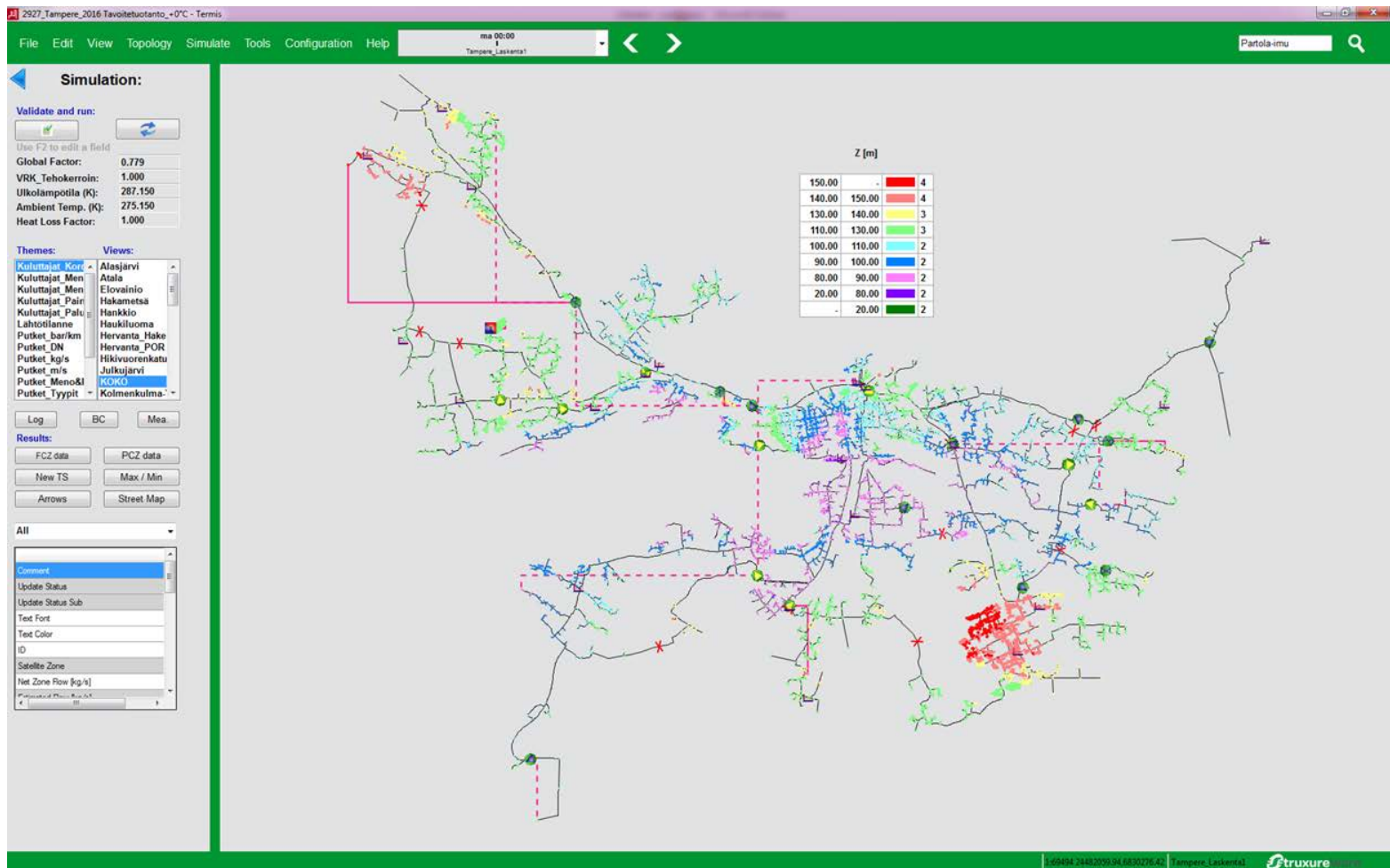


# Develop the hydraulic network model for different calculation



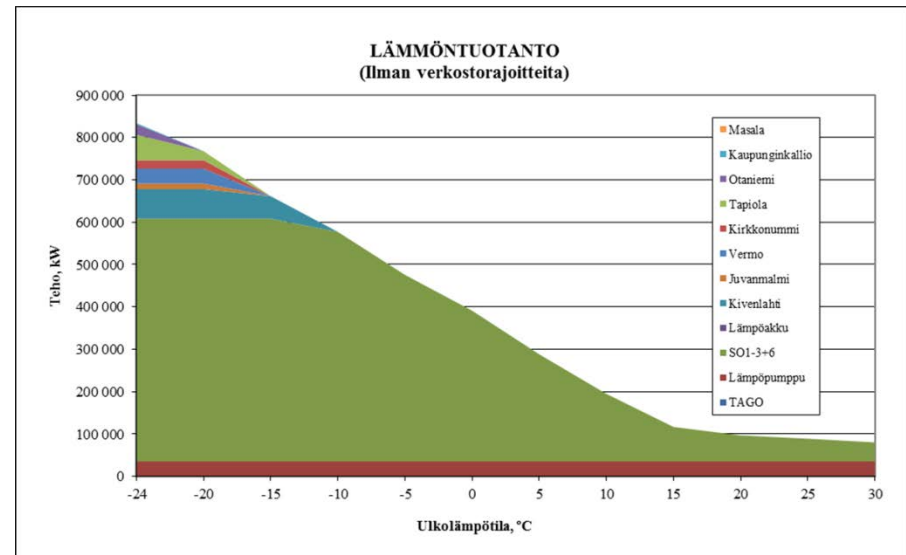
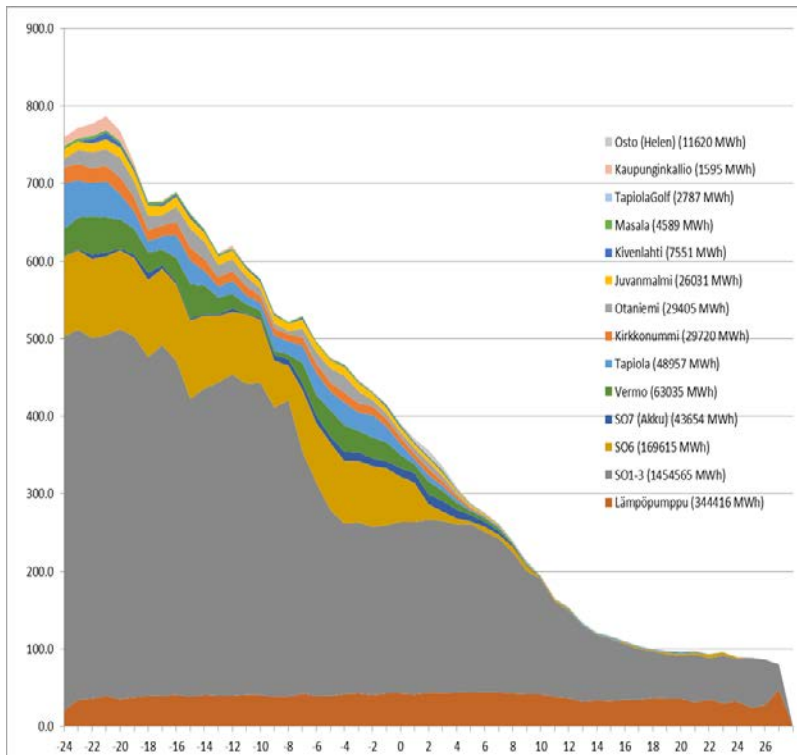
# Utilize the created DH Model (EDB) in different hydraulic calculations

## Different pressure levels in a district heating network



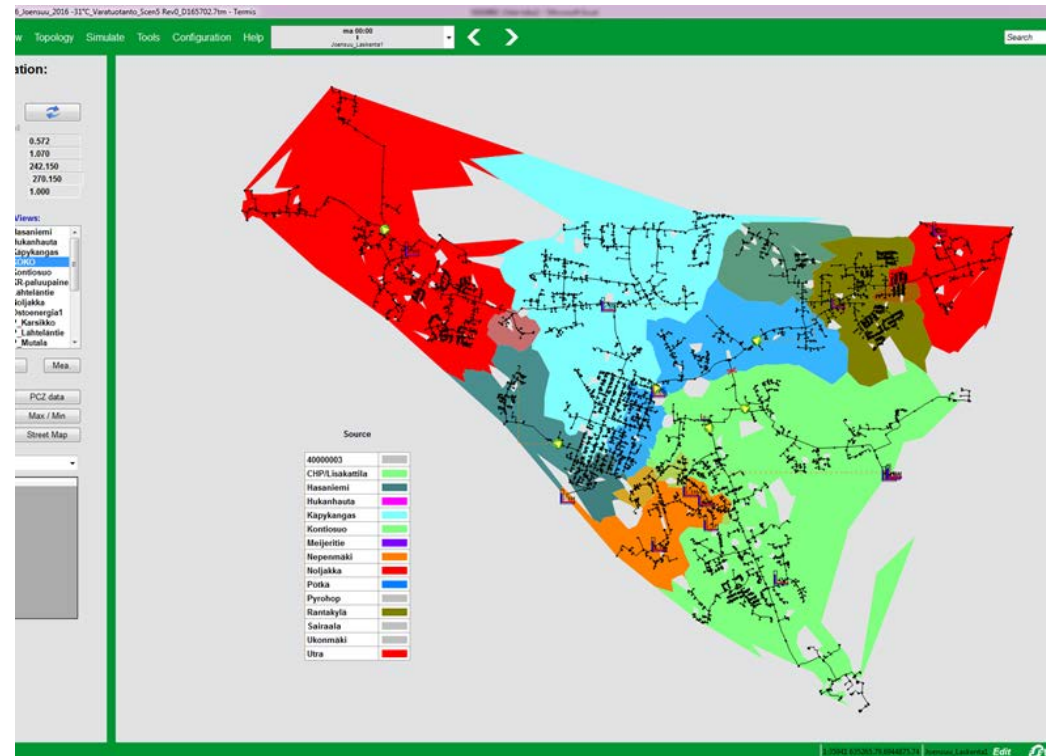
# Utilize the created DH Model (EDB) in different hydraulic calculations

- **Optimization of heat production** based on the cost price of thermal energy and electrical energy selling price
- Abnormal heat production simulation
- Network downtime simulation
- Optimization of pumping and pressure levels
- Optimization of the flow temperature and the minimization of network losses



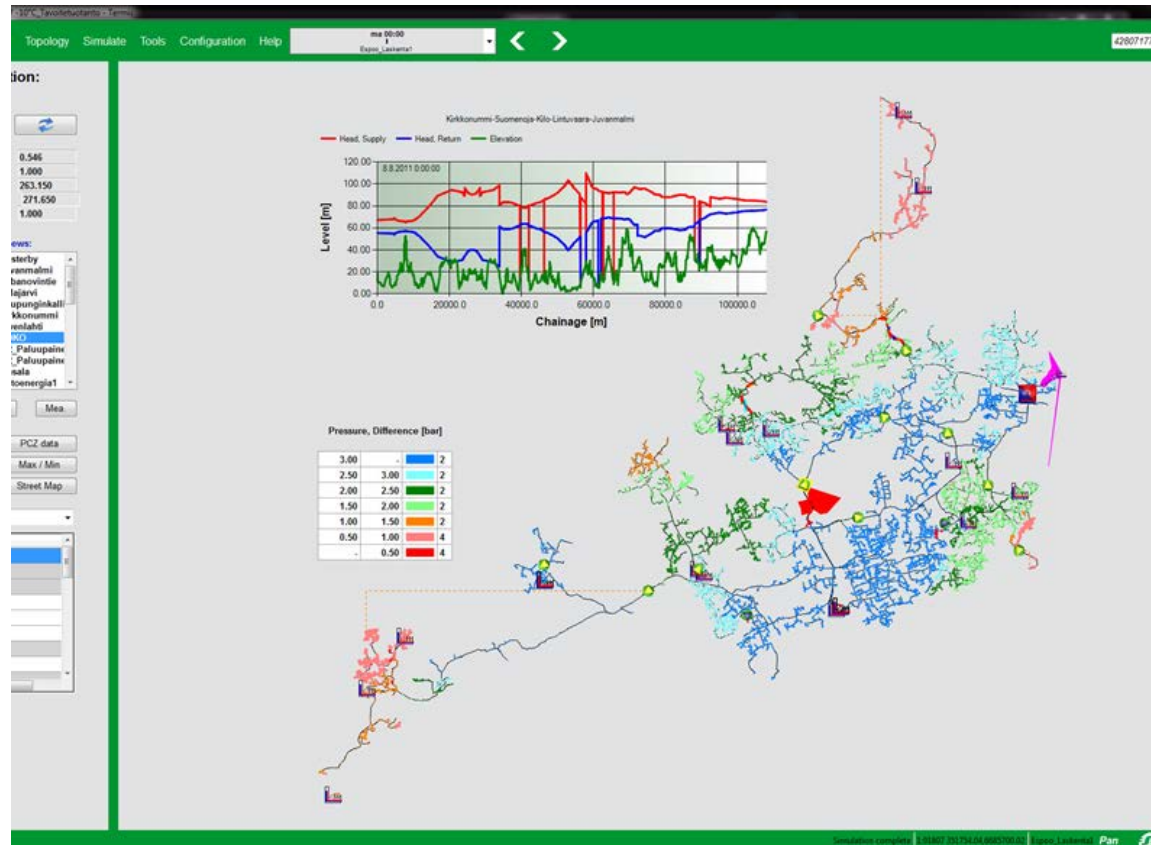
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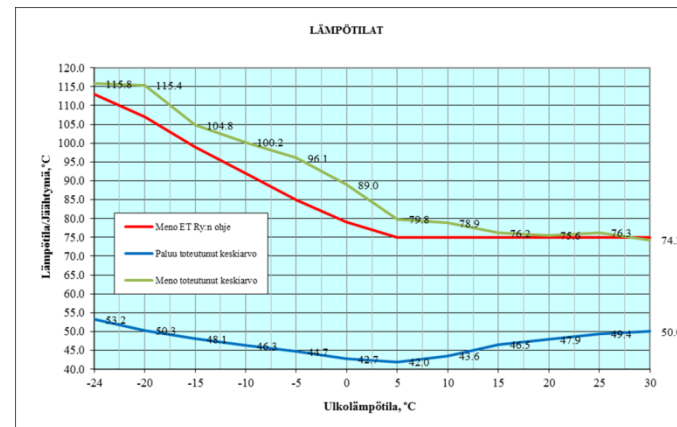
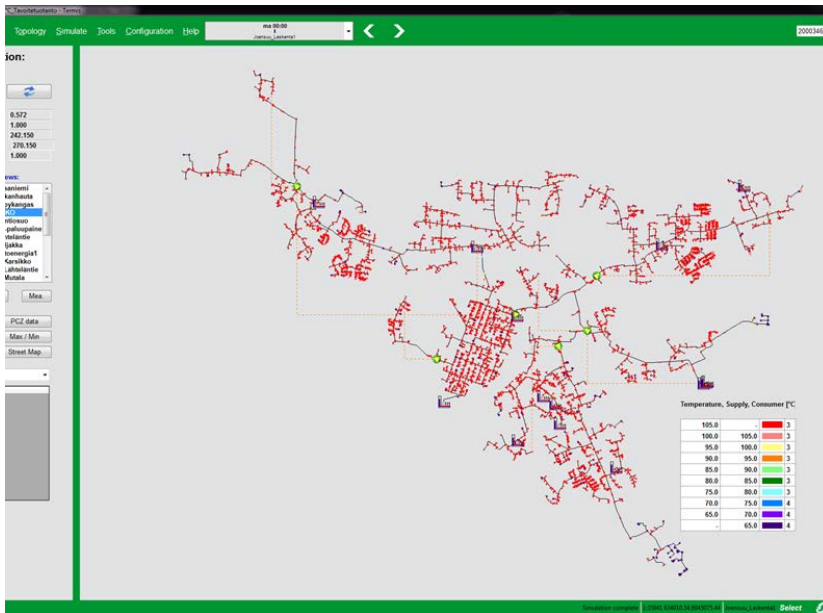
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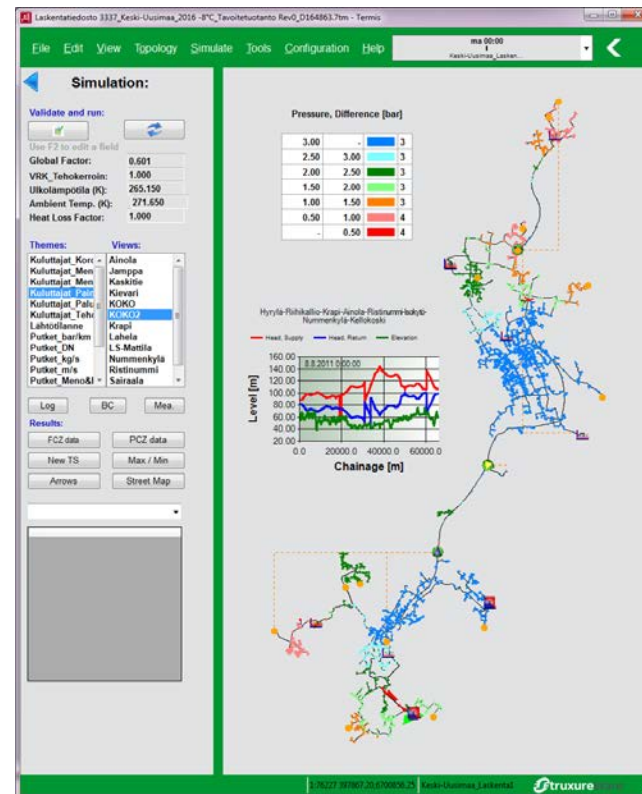
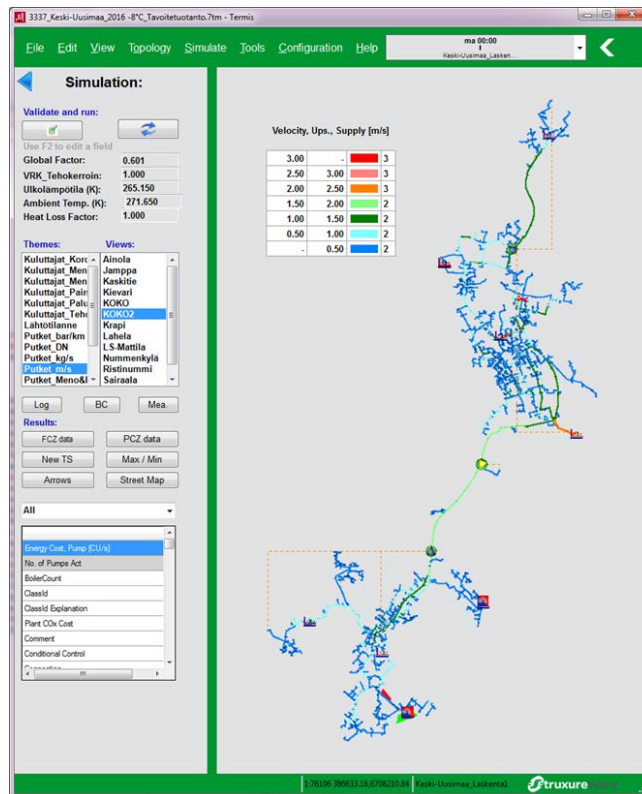
Ulkolämpötila °C	Teoreettinen lämpöhäviötarkastelu					Kuluttajien keskimääräinen paluulämpötila °C	Verkosto hyötysuhteet %
	Maaperän lämpötila °C	Menohäviöt kW	Paluuhäviöt kW	Häviöt yhteensä MW			
-29	-3	20649	10240	30,9	58,5	96,6 %	
-25	-3	19972	9817	29,8	56,1	96,4 %	
-20	-3	19210	9038	28,2	51,4	96,0 %	
-15	-2	18127	8717	26,8	50,6	95,5 %	
-10	-1,5	17146	8226	25,4	48,0	95,5 %	
-5	-1	16130	7667	23,8	45,0	94,8 %	
0	0	15081	7126	22,2	42,5	94,0 %	
5	1	14116	6686	20,8	41,4	90,3 %	
10	1,5	13625	6770	20,4	42,7	88,4 %	
15	2	12999	7109	20,1	46,4	85,1 %	
20	2	12796	7532	20,3	49,4	77,7 %	
25	2	12796	7701	20,5	50,4	76,2 %	
30	2	12762	7870	20,6	51,7	74,6 %	





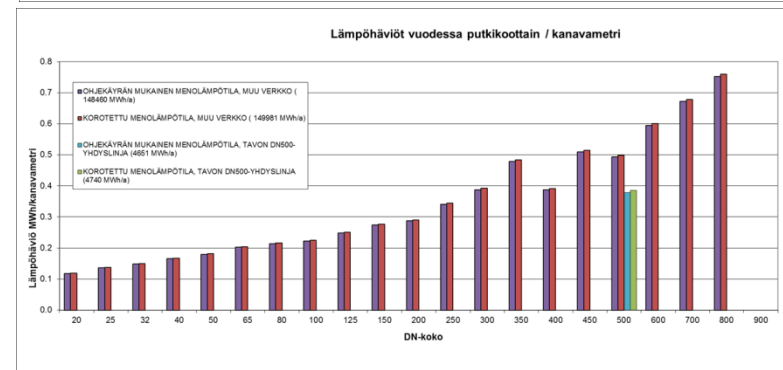
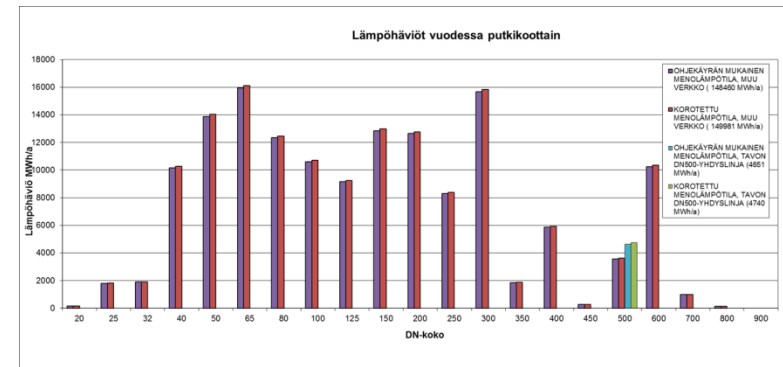
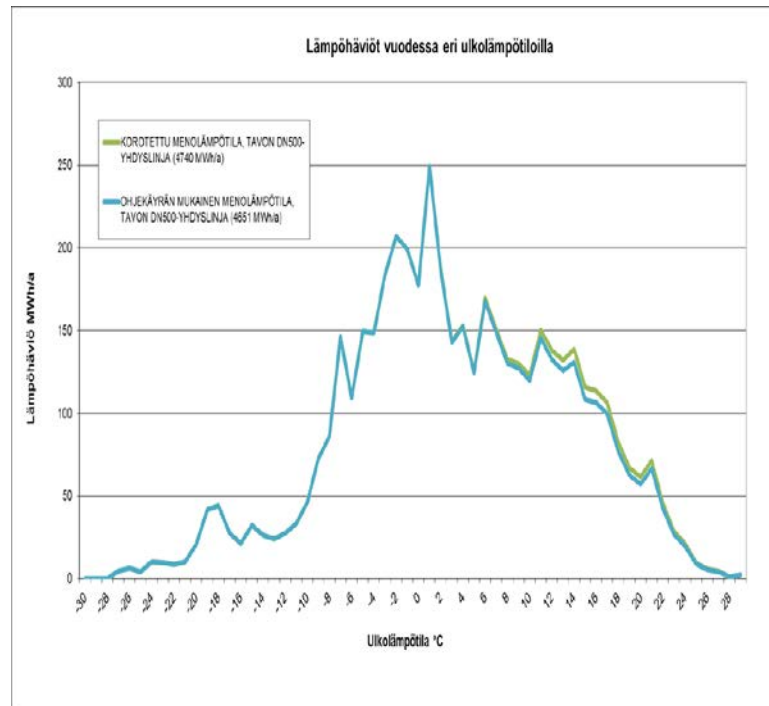
# Utilize the created DH Model (EDB) in different hydraulic calculations

- Heat reservation to the network and the heat accumulator, as well as the exploitation of the consumption changes
- Determination of the network and pumping constraints and guiding measurements, as well as to take them into account in controlling and optimizing
- Maximal utilization of the implemented equipment
- Dimensioning of the equipment and investment feasibility studies
- Determination of operating costs of the pumping and network (heat loss)
- Investigation of network leaks



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# The results of utilizing the Model of FEM by Helen



Happy Consumers



Happy Energy companies



Happy State



Happy Environment

# Why they are happy; Because of savings on investment costs

Phase	Type of Cost Affected	Expected Savings	Environmental Impacts	Remarks
Establishment of Expert DataBase (EDB 0 and 1)	Data Management Investments	10-40 %	Neutral	Consolidated data management, easy access through one interface, enables integration of different data sources  vs.  Fragmented software and disintegrated systems
Hydraulic calculations and optimization (EDB 2)	Investments in: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Production plants,</li> <li>• Network</li> <li>• Devices &amp; Accessories</li> <li>• Construction</li> </ul>	10-50 %	Highly positive	Right dimensioning of the system, corresponded to the needs of the customers, improved energy efficiency, reduced losses, emissions, investment costs  vs.  Production oriented supply system. This means normally oversized plants and networks

# Why they are happy; Because of savings on operation costs

Step	Type of Cost Affected	Expected Savings / Year	Environmental Impacts	Remarks
Data Management	Data management costs	10-40 %	Neutral	Consolidated data management, easy access through one interface, enables integration of different data sources vs. Fragmented software and disintegrated systems
Operation	Operational costs	10-35 %	Highly positive	Operation according to instructions based on calculations and optimization vs. Production oriented system. This means big energy losses and inefficient operation
Maintenance	Maintenance costs	10-35 %	Highly positive	Controlled system with online information features, more reliable operation vs. High maintenance costs due to wrong operation methods and oversized system

# Thank You for Your patience

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